In this next module, I'm going to walk you through,how I would add it a student essay,from a previous course.,Take a minute now and pause the video and read the entire essay.,Ive also provided a text file if you want to read it there.,If you have time, try,to edit it on your own, and then restart the video, and I'll walk you through how I would approach the edit.,So this assay deals with really great topic, a phobia of dentists.,I didn't realize that there was a formal phobia of dentistry.,It's called a dante phobia. But great topic really draws the reader in.,I-I was interested to read about this.,The main thing that I'm going to suggest for this author, the one thing that this essaying needs a little work on, is that I'm not entirely sure what the main point of this essay is.,The author is gonna need to add a paragraph, probably right after the 1st paragraph, that tells the reader exactly what they're trying to accomplish in this essay.,What is the point of this essay?,And I can make some guesses about it, but it's unclear if it's about the paper, the treatments.,Is it advice for dentists? It's a little unclear exactly what the goal is this essay is, so the author will need to add a paragraph here to um to bring that out.,And I'm gonna make a guess about what their intention might here be here, but just for the purposes of illustration.,The other thing is, I'm going to reorganize this essay a little bit, because I'm not entirely sure what the the main point of this essay is.,The organization strikes me as needing a little bit of reorganization to make the the flow.,And of course, the exact flow and organization will depend on what the main point of the essa is.,Um, other than that, the language is clearly easy to understand.,I didn't have any trouble understanding this.,So that's what I mean, like going to rearrange.,I'm going to make a few changes here and there to improve the language.,We're mostly just going to deal with organization and focus.,So starting with the beginning, 60% of the world's population is afraid somehow to go to the dentist. I'm not sure that we need to be so exact here.,I'm not sure where this 60% comes from.,So maybe we can just say what everybody knows to be true, which is most people are afraid to go to the dentist.,We don't need the word sub of course here Most people are afraid to go to this Perhaps we don't need to give the exact statistic here,, because I'm a little skeptical about where that came from, but 15 to 20 %, and maybe we say exactly to 20% of whom I'm going to say, maybe of adults worldwide.,I get the sense that this is a worldwide focus here.,So maybe percent of adults worldwide suffer a more severe fear.,Colin is going to use the colon a dantaphobia?,Yeah. And of course, are giving an exact statistic, or this 15 to 20 %.,We're going to need a reference to say where that came from.,Perhaps that came from the World for Health Organization, which is mentioned in the next sentence,, but it's unclear, so we actually need the reference right there for that particular statistic.,Actually going to delete this next sentence about the World Health Organization, recognize it as this severe fear.,I've already said what it is that it's a severe fear.,In the 1st sentence, I don't think we need a separate sentence for that.,The main thing that the author is trying to achieve in this 1st paragraph, I think, is to differentiate for the reader, which is very important.,What's the difference between just having a normal fear of the dentist and having a don tophobia, which is this more severe fear?,What's that? What's the line between those two things?,And I think the author's done a good job of of giving us some sense of why those two things are different, and how identophobia maybe is even diagnosed.,They m the author may want to give a little bit more if there's some diagnostic criteria or something,, but I think I would probably just recommend moving the sentence about the symptoms to write after the 1st line, ,because they mention, you know, most people are afraid, but some people have a more severe fear. Maybe just describe right there what that more severe for your looks like.,So this is a kind of a list of a lot of medical jargon.,So I'm also going to eliminate some of that medical jargon.,So maybe we say sufferers just jump right into what they experience.,Sufferers may, instead of hyper ventilation, let's make this into a verb hyper ventilate.,They may hyper ventilate. Tacky Cardia, hypertension, sudden drop in blood pressure.,Some of those are medical jargon.,so let's change all of that to May hyper ventilate experience sudden changes in heart rate and blood pressure.,Transportation is just sweating, so let's say, just say sweat.,And I'm just going to chunky this and just say in vomits, cyber sufferers may hyper vandalate, experience sudden changes in heartream, blood pressure, sweat.,In vomit, or war vomit, we should probably put because they may not experience all of these symptoms, or vomit when just thinking about the dentist's chair.,And then I might move the word sweat up here,,because this is kind of a long description experience that changes, so it it flows,a little better if we put hyper vent light sweat.,And then this kind of longer description, or vomit.,When they went just thinking about the dentist chair.,And I don't think we need to to be to list all of the symptoms here.,I think we just need to give a enough to give the reader a sense of that this is pretty severe.,Then, because we preferred here to sufferers, we can say, instead of this, fear often leads people, we can just say, they,avoid the sufferers, which we just refer to in the last sentence, they avoid.,This is another thing that distinguishes adentiphobia from people who just have kind of a normal fear of the dentist.,The people who have it actually avoid going to the dentist until emergencies happen.,I changed this to it till until it's an emergency, although I could go either way on that one um, and then at which time I changes to at which time they may require invasive treatments.,This should be a that instead of a witch, invasive treatments that reinforce. I don't think we need the can they're that reinforce, and then we don't need to repeat fear of dentistry.,We could just say that reinforce their phobia.,And I even added the word traumatic in here, so I don't know if that's necessary, ,but they avoid grating the dentist until it's an emergency, at which time they may require traumatic invasive treatments that can reinforce their phobia.,So that 1st barrier I ask is is a nice summary of what I've done to phobia, is what it looks like.,And then in this next paragraph, I'm actually going to add a paragraph here, because I feel like I need to know where this essay is going.,So we've got the description of identophobia, but what some point of this essay?,Is it to describe new treatments for antophobia?,Is it to give advice for dentists?,I'm gonna just put something in here, which I think could be the focus.,I'm not sure. Maybe something like Fortunately, dentists have many options.,Does this seems to be going through a litany of different treatment options.,Have many options for treating and managing their patience with a dante phobia.,I'm a little bit targeting this essay as if it's, you know, targeted towards dentist.,The author doesn't have to do that.,If that wasn't their intend it would very easy to to take out the dentist part here.,But that's what I thought maybe there they were trying to do here.,And I think what's really interesting in what the others spend the most time on here is they talk about all these kind of simple, ,low cost interventions that you can do instead of, like, having to go to a psychotherapist or take drugs.,So I think maybe that's the main focus, the main point here.,So I'm going to say, besides a conventional therapy, so the other here had referred to behavioral and form a quag pharmacological approaches.,I'm going to call that behind.,Besides conventional um treatments, all that treatments, because I'm going to use therapies in the next 2nd here.,And then in in set up with DASHES, which includes, you know, behavioral therapy, that's your your typical psycho psychological therapy, behavioral therapy and drugs. So I'm just putting those examples in dashes.,Um, some surprisingly simple, no cost interventions may also be quite effective.,So I'm just making a note to the author that they need to clearly state the main point of the essay here, and if I haven't got it quite right, they might want to treat this a little bit.,But I think the idea is that besides conventional treatments, there's some surprisingly simple, low cost interventions out there that might be quite effective as well.,The one that struck me was this idea of pumping the smell of coffee and fresh brand through the dentist off it.,That seems like a great idea.,So that's a, you know, simple and low cost.,So this next paragraph, that in terms of organization, I'm going to make, ,the next paragraph just be about a whole bunch of simple things that the dentists can do to improve their office to make it more friendly for these types of patients.,So, uh, I've already kind of said pharmological in behaviorals, rid of that.,The next sentence talks about the sensorial stimuli, and the sentence after that talks about the sensors' stimuli.,So I thought we could combine those two sentences.,This sentence here is just a description the different types of sensorial stimuli that you can use.,So I'm going to start with a recent study from the National Italian Union of Dental Industry showed that sensorial stimuli,, and let me give you some examples here with using setting this off with dashes.,So those would include things like the pleasant smells, so sensorial stimuli, so pleasant odors like freshwater, coffee, warm colors of the place.,We don't need of the place, just warm colors, like pleasant music or beautiful paintings on the wall.,So those are all the examples.,And then getting back the dash here.,And then we get our decisive from the psychological perspective of patients, and can be preferable than the use of,anti These are angiolytics, our anti anxiety drugs.,I think we can say this a little bit more crisply, so maybe just are work as well, work as well as anti anxiety drugs for many patients. I don't know if that's true, um, ,I'm assuming that this study kind of talked about the effectiveness of these if, if that's even been ever researched, so I'm just kind of guessing here.,But maybe they work as well as anti anxiety drugs for many patients,,or many patients prefer them, or give something about exactly what this study tells us about the effectiveness of this, of these stimuli, then we get a list of drugs.,I since I'm going to make this paragraph about the simple non drug interventions, I'm going to move the drug list down to a lower paragraph.,I'll get back to the drugs in a few minutes here.,This next paragraph is about, again, simple steps the dentist can take in the dentist's office.,So I think we can fold this next paragraph right here into the to the previous paragraph.,I they're still talking about that same Italian study.,This study concluded that. So I think it's fair to kind of put this all into one.,So I'm going to start with Dentists can also ease patients, patients fears by And then they have this.,The author had a nice coal and here followed by a list.,I think they'll just stick with that.,So I'm just going to introduce this list very directly this These are other simple steps the dentist can take.,Um can also ease patients' fears.,By now, I need like Iaje Verbs, darren.,So I'm going to change this to tr by transmitting, by telling and showing, by offering.,And we have to make sure that we keep this parallels by starting each of these items with an I-N-G, ,so transmitting serenity and friendliness, I don't think we need by taking the time to chat with the question, I think we can, that's just extra by telling and showing.,I think we can just make that a little bit shorter by, say, by explaining what is going to be done, ,offering earphones to isolate them from external sound, and at the same time provide music every we can just say, and provide music therapy.,That's doing both at once. Adjusting, again, making these all I-N-G verbs to be parallel, adjusting the chair to the patient dimensions. I think the probably the point of that is to improve comfort.,So I might be just say, what the point of adjusting the chairs?,Adjusting the chair to improve comfort?,For providing an image? How about projecting an image rather than providing just a slightly better verb?,There projecting an image of quality and professional demeanor and offering a well illuminated place with plenty of space.,And again, this last item here is the drug So I'm gonna talk about drugs later.,So now we get one paragraph that has all of these different simple interventions that the dentist can be right at the dental office.,If you scroll down for a minute to the very last paragraph, ,the author brings up a new idea right in the last paragraph about the idea of Internet based treatments, and it seems to be a potentially low cost, simple intervention.,So I'm actually going to move this whole idea up about the Internet based treatments,, when deleted from the last paragraph and given its own paragraph, following along the steam of low cost, simple interventions.,So researchers are also studying, so are now focusing on it.,They are also studying the use of inter net based treatments.,I don't think we need to repeat confronting anxiety.,We know anxieties involved here. So are also studying Internet based treatments and online support communities.,Just to describe by those Internet based treatments, entail online support communities may help a dontophobics.,And I feel like we need some more information about these studies.,So if this, you know, author is trying to tell us about these low cost, simple interventions and these new potential treatments.,We want want to add some more details about this, about this here, about these studies on internet based therapies.,So that should be kind of its own paragraph, I think, and then we will get, in the next paragraph, will get, finally, back to the drug therapy.,So I think we do have to mention the drug therapies, because probably some patients have to have drugs to do this. So maybe, you know, even in addition to some of these great, simple, low cost interventions, some patients are still going to need traditional drug theory.,Some patients will, you know, still require drugs or drugs to manage anxiety or pain.,And then those drugs would include.,So we can pharmological options, um, these aren't all, you know, drugs you would take by mouth.,So as the pharmological options include, and here's a list of them, intra intra ligament that can pronounce that word, ,that's just anesthetics that you take, um that are injected into the teeth.,So we could just say local anesthetics or anesthetic injections.,I'm not sure what computer controlled injections are and how that differs from an aesthetic injection, so,I think I'll just get rid of that from now.,Sedation, so, anesthetic injection, sedation with nitrous oxide, anti anxiety drugs, which I took a wave, I had took that out of an earlier place.,I'm going to put that back.,So, anti anxiety,drugs. And then finally, general anesthesia is the other one, right?,I mean, general anesthesia would be you would put somebody completely under So that's another option.,So those are all the pharmological options.,We probably need some more details to flush out this paragraph here about just what are some potential harms?,If we're If this essay is about alternatives to drugs, what are some potential harms for drug therapy?,Uh do? They Maybe not always work.,So maybe more details about the risks and benefits of drug therapy.,And then finally, we will need some kind of concluding paragraph that gets again, ,the compluding concluding paragraph may depend a little bit on what is the actual focus the theme of this essay.,But I like this sentence here.,World hygiene continues to be the best way to avoid going to the dentist.,Making that point, I think, is important.,I wouldn't say by now, but maybe good oral hygiene continues to be the best way to avoid going to the dentist.,But that doesn't solve the phobia Indeed.,You know, even if you're great at horal hygiene, they still might have to go to the dentist for an emergency, as the author alluded to earlier. So we still need to solve this problem about the phobia.,I added. I wasn't quite sure how to conclude this, ,because I got, I'm not quite sure of the the exact focus of this essay,, but if it were focusing in a dentist, an advice for a dentist, ,you could say something like, dentist should consider the wide range of options for helping patients with the dontophobia to successfully receive dental care.,So maybe this essay, the point is just to let dentists know about all these wide different options that are out there.,Maybe we need a little bit more of a conclusion again, if the esay is trying to make a point, ,if there's a clear point here, it would be nice for the author to wrap up here with kind of restating that the point of the, uh of the essay.

在下一个模块中，我将带你了解如何编辑学生在上一门课程中的论文。现在花点时间暂停视频并阅读整篇文章。如果你想在那里阅读，我还提供了一个文本文件。如果有时间，可以尝试自己编辑。然后重启视频，我将引导你了解如何进行编辑。因此，这篇文章涉及一个非常好的话题，即牙医的恐惧症。我没有意识到牙科有一种正式的恐惧症。它被称为“牙齿恐惧症”。但是很棒的话题，确实吸引了读者。我很想阅读这篇文章。我要向这位作者提出的主要建议，即这篇文章需要稍加研究的一件事，那就是我不完全确定这篇文章的要点是什么。作者可能需要在第一段之后添加一段，告诉读者他们在这篇文章中想要实现的确切目标。这篇文章的意义何在？我可以猜一猜，但目前尚不清楚这是否与报纸、治疗有关，是给牙医的建议吗。目前尚不清楚这篇文章的目标到底是什么。因此，作者需要在此处添加一段来说明这一点。我将猜测他们在这里的意图可能是什么，但只是为了说明起见。另一件事是我要稍微重新整理一下这篇文章。因为我不完全确定这篇文章的重点是什么，所以我感到震惊的是，该组织需要进行一点重组才能顺利进行。而且，当然，确切的流程和组织将取决于文章的要点是什么。除此之外，该语言相当容易理解。我毫不费力地理解了这一点。所以我的意思是他们要重新排列，我将在这里和那里做一些改动来改进语言，但大多数情况下，我只想处理组织和注意力。因此，从一开始，世界上有60％的人口害怕以某种方式去看牙医。我不确定我们在这里是否需要这么精确。我不确定60%来自哪里。因此，也许我们可以说出每个人都知道的真实话，也就是说，大多数人害怕去看牙医。当然，这里我们不需要“不知何故”这个词。大多数人害怕去看牙医。也许，我们不需要在这里给出确切的统计数据，因为我对它的来源有点怀疑。但是15%到20%，也许我们确切地说其中有15%到20%。我想说的可能是全世界的成年人。我感觉到这是全球关注的焦点，所以全球可能有15、20％的成年人遭受更严重的恐惧。结肠。我本来要用结肠的，牙齿恐惧症。当然，你在这里给出了一个确切的统计数据，这15％到20％，我们需要一个参考来说明它来自哪里。也许，这来自世界卫生组织，下一句话中提到了这一点，但目前尚不清楚。因此，我们实际上需要该特定统计数据的参考文献。实际上，我要删除下一句关于世界卫生组织将其视为这种严重恐惧的句子。我已经说过了，在第一句话中这是一种严重的恐惧。我认为我们不需要为此单独写一句话。我认为，在第一段中，作者想要实现的主要目标是为读者区分开来，这非常重要，那就是对牙医的正常恐惧和患有牙恐惧症（一种更严重的恐惧）有什么区别。这两件事之间的界限是什么？我认为作者在让我们了解为什么这两件事不同，以及如何诊断出牙恐惧症方面做得很好。如果有一些诊断标准之类的，作者可能想多给一点。但我想我可能只建议将关于症状的句子移到第一行之后，因为他们提到，你知道，大多数人都很害怕，但有些人有更严重的恐惧。也许就在那里描述一下那种更严重的恐惧是什么样子。因此，这是一个包含很多医学术语的清单，所以我还要删除一些医学术语。因此，也许我们说患者，只要直接跳到他们所经历的事情中，患者可能不是换气过度，而是把它变成一个动词，换气过度。他们可能会换气过度。心动过速、高血压、血压突然下降；其中一些是医学术语，所以让我们把所有这些改为，可能换气过度，心率和血压的突然变化。蒸腾只是出汗，所以我们就说出汗吧。我只想把它截断然后说，然后呕吐。我们可能应该说，患者可能会换气过度、心率和血压突然变化、出汗和呕吐或呕吐，因为他们可能不会出现所有这些症状，或者在想着牙医的椅子时就会呕吐。然后我可能会把“汗水”这个词移到这里，因为这是一个很长的描述，经历一下突然的变化，所以如果我们在考虑牙医椅的时候放上换气过度、汗水，然后再加上这种更长的铭文或呕吐物，它的流动就会好一点。而且我认为我们不需要在这里列出所有的症状。我认为我们只需要足够的钱就能让读者感觉到这种情况非常严重。然后，因为我们在这里指的是患者，我们可以说，与其说这种恐惧经常引导人们，不如说，他们避开，我们刚才在最后一句话中提到的患者，他们避开。这是将牙恐惧症与对牙医有点正常恐惧的人区分开来的另一件事。实际上，在紧急情况发生之前，患有这种疾病的人会避免去看牙医。我会把它改成，直到紧急情况，尽管无论哪种方式我都可以做。然后，我将把它改为，那时他们可能需要侵入性治疗。这应该是that而不是which；侵入性治疗可以强化。我认为我们不需要一个可以增强的罐子，这样我们就不必重复对牙科的恐惧了。我们可以说：“这加剧了他们的恐惧症。”我甚至在这里加了“创伤”这个词。所以我不知道这是否有必要，但是他们避免去看牙医，直到出现紧急情况，那时他们可能需要创伤性的侵入性治疗，从而加剧他们的恐惧症。因此，第一段很好地总结了什么是牙恐惧症及其外观。然后在下一段中，我实际上要在这里添加一段，因为我觉得我需要知道这篇文章要去哪里。因此，我们有了对牙齿恐惧症的描述。但是这篇文章的意义何在？是为了描述牙恐惧症的新疗法吗？是为了给牙医提供建议吗？我只想在这里放点东西，我认为这可能是焦点。我不确定。也许像“幸运的是，牙医有很多选择”，因为这似乎要经过一连串不同的治疗选择。有许多治疗和管理牙恐惧症患者的选择。我有点瞄准这篇文章，好像它是针对牙医的。作者不必这样做。如果那不是他们的意图，那么在这里把牙医的部分拿出来就很容易了，但我就是这么想的，也许他们想在这里做。我认为，真正有趣的，也是作者在这里花费最多时间的，是他们谈论所有这些简单的低成本干预措施，你可以做这些干预措施，而不是去看心理治疗师或吸毒。所以我想也许这是主要的焦点，也是这里的重点。所以我要说，“除了传统疗法”，所以这里的作者提到了行为和药理学方法，除了传统疗法之外，我还要称之为行为和药理学方法。我要称之为治疗方法，因为下一秒钟我将在这里使用疗法。然后用短划线出发，包括行为疗法，这是你典型的心理疗法、行为疗法和药物。所以我只是把这些例子放在破折号里。一些出人意料的简单、低成本的干预措施也可能非常有效。所以我只想向作者说明，他们需要在这里清楚地陈述这篇文章的要点。而且，如果我做得不太对，他们可能想稍微调整一下。但我认为，这个想法是，除了传统的治疗方法外，还有一些出人意料的简单低成本干预措施也可能非常有效。令我印象深刻的是这样的想法，那就是把咖啡和新鲜面包的味道吹到牙医的办公室。这似乎是个好主意。因此，这既简单又低成本。因此，在下一段中，在组织方面，我将使下一段只讲一大堆简单的事情，牙医可以做这些事情来改善他们的办公室，使其对这类患者更加友好。所以我已经说过了，药理学和行为学，让我们把它丢掉。下一句话谈到了感官刺激，之后的句子谈到了感官刺激。所以我想我们可以把这两句话结合起来。这里的这句话只是对你可以使用的不同类型的感官刺激的描述。因此，我首先要说，意大利全国牙科行业联盟最近的一项研究表明，感官刺激是有的，让我在这里举一些例子，用破折号发送。因此，这些将包括令人愉悦的气味之类的东西。如此的感官刺激，如此令人愉悦的气味，比如新鲜的面包或咖啡，这个地方的温暖色彩。我们不需要这个地方，只需要暖色调、悦耳的音乐或墙上漂亮的画作。因此，这些都是例子。然后把冲刺放回这里。然后我们得到，从患者的心理角度来看，是决定性的，可能比使用抗焦虑药更可取。这些是抗焦虑药或抗焦虑药。我想我们可以更清晰地说出来，也许可以像抗焦虑药物一样对许多患者起作用。我不知道这是否属实。我假设这项研究在某种程度上谈到了它们的有效性，如果有人研究过的话。所以我只是在猜测，但也许它们对许多患者起到抗焦虑药物的作用，或者许多患者更喜欢它们，或者说出研究告诉我们的关于这些刺激的有效性的确切信息。然后我们得到一份毒品清单。既然我要写这段关于简单的非药物干预措施的段落，我将把药物清单向下移到较低的段落。过几分钟我再来谈毒品问题。下一段再次讲述的是牙医在牙医办公室可以采取的简单步骤。因此，我认为我们可以将下一段填充到上一段中。他们还在谈论同样的意大利研究。研究得出的结论是，所以我认为将所有这些合而为一是公平的。因此，我将从“牙医还可以通过以下方式缓解患者的恐惧”开始，然后作者在这里有一个漂亮的结肠，然后是一份清单。我想我们会坚持下去的。因此，我将非常直接地介绍这份清单。牙医还可以采取其他简单的步骤。还可以通过以下方式缓解患者的恐惧——现在，我需要动词、动名词，所以我要把它改为，通过传递、讲述和展示、通过提供动词。我们必须确保保持平行性，方法是将每一项都以-ing动词开头。因此，我认为我们不需要花时间与病人聊天，来传递宁静和友善。我想我们可以——那只是额外的。通过讲述和表演，我认为我们可以通过说，解释要做什么，提供耳机将它们与外部声音隔离开来，同时提供音乐疗法，从而缩短一点。我们可以说出来，然后提供音乐疗法。它同时做了两件事。调整，再次使这些动词都平行。根据患者尺寸调整椅子。我认为这样做的重点可能是提高舒适度。所以我可能只是在说调整椅子有什么意义，所以调整椅子以提高舒适度，提供图像。投影图像而不是提供图像怎么样？那里只是一个稍微好一点的动词。投射出高质量和专业举止的形象，并提供一个光线充足、空间充足的地方。而且，再说一遍，这里的最后一件物品是毒品，所以我稍后再谈毒品。所以，现在，我们得到一段话，里面有牙医可以在牙科诊所做的所有不同的简单干预措施。如果你向下滚动一分钟到最后一段，作者会在最后一段中提出一个关于基于互联网的治疗概念的新想法。而且这似乎是一种潜在的低成本简单干预。因此，我实际上要把关于基于互联网的治疗方法的整个想法向上移动，然后把它从最后一段中删除，然后按照低成本的简单干预措施这个主题给它自己的段落。因此，研究人员也在研究，所以现在他们把注意力集中在我想说的任何事情上，也在研究基于互联网的治疗方法的使用。我认为我们不需要重复面对焦虑。我们知道这里涉及焦虑。因此，也在研究基于互联网的治疗和在线支持社区，只是为了描述这些基于互联网的治疗需要什么。在线支持社区可以帮助牙齿恐惧症患者。我觉得我们需要更多关于这些研究的信息。因此，如果作者想向我们介绍这些低成本的简单干预措施和这些新的潜在治疗方法，我们想在这里添加更多关于这些基于互联网的疗法的研究的细节。所以我认为这应该是它自己的段落。然后我们将在下一段中介绍。我们终于要回到药物疗法上了。因此，我认为我们必须提及药物疗法，因为可能有些患者必须服用药物才能做到这一点。因此，也许，你知道，即使除了一些很棒的简单低成本干预措施之外，有些患者仍然需要传统的药物治疗。有些患者仍需要药物来控制焦虑或疼痛。然后这些药物将包括药物选择。这些并不是你口服的全部药物。所以，这是包括的药理选择，以下是它们的清单。Intraligament——我无法发音那个词。那只是你服用的注射到牙齿里的麻醉剂。所以我们可以说局部麻醉剂或麻醉剂注射。我不确定什么是计算机控制的注射，也不确定它与麻醉剂注射有何不同，所以我想我现在就把它丢掉。镇静，比如麻醉剂注射，一氧化二氮镇静，抗焦虑药，我拿走了。我把它从之前的地方拿出来的。我要把它放回去，所以是抗焦虑药。然后，最后，全身麻醉是另一种麻醉。我的意思是，全身麻醉会让人完全陷入困境。所以这是另一种选择。因此，这些都是药理学上的选择。我们可能需要更多细节来充实这段关于潜在危害的内容。如果这篇文章是关于替代品的，那么药物治疗有哪些潜在的危害呢？它们可能并不总是起作用吗？因此，也许可以更多地了解药物治疗的风险和益处。最后，我们需要某种总结段落来——再说一遍，最后一段可能在一定程度上取决于这篇文章的实际重点，即主题。但我喜欢这里的这句话：“口腔卫生仍然是避免去看牙医的最佳方法。”我认为，提出这一点很重要。我现在想说，但也许良好的口腔卫生仍然是避免去看牙医的最佳方法，但这确实并不能解决恐惧症。而且你知道，即使你擅长口腔卫生，正如作者之前提到的那样，在紧急情况下你仍然需要去看牙医，所以我们仍然需要解决这个关于恐惧症的问题。我不太确定如何得出结论，因为，再说一遍，我不太确定这篇文章的确切重点。但是，如果我们专注于那位牙医，那就是对牙医的建议，你可以这样说：“牙医应该考虑多种选择来帮助牙恐惧症患者成功接受牙科护理。”因此，也许这篇文章，重点只是让牙医知道所有这些截然不同的选择。也许我们需要多一点结论。再说一遍，如果这篇文章想表达观点，如果这里有明确的观点，那么作者最好在这里重述这篇文章的重点。